# CHESAPEAKE BAY CROSSING STUDY TIER 1 NEPA

Kent County - Bay Bridge
Monitoring Committee Meeting
February 26, 2018







# Study Intent

Identify the **preferred corridor** for addressing congestion on the Chesapeake Bay Bridge, and evaluate its **financial viability** 







## Study Area

- Full length of the Chesapeake Bay in Maryland
- Spanning approximately 100 Miles
- From Havre de Grace to the Virginia state line
- Includes 14 counties and the City of Baltimore







#### Project Background: Current Crossing

- Original Southern Span opened in 1952
  - Two lanes
  - Cost \$45 million
- Northern Span opened in 1973
  - Three lanes
  - Cost \$148 million







#### Project Background: Previous Studies

- Four studies were conducted in the last 15 years to evaluate expanded or additional Bay Crossings
  - Bay Bridge Transportation Needs Report (2004)
  - Bay Bridge Task Force (2005)
  - "Transit Only" Capacity Study (2007)
  - Life Cycle Cost Analysis (2015)
- Current study will consider these previous efforts







#### **NEPA Overview**

# The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

- Federal legislation that applies to certain "federal actions" such as projects that receive federal funding or federal approval
- Requires consideration of a reasonable range of alternatives
- Comprehensive process for documentation of environmental impacts
- Ensures that environmental agencies and the public are informed and involved in the consideration of environmental consequences



- Clean Air Act
- Clean Water Act
- Environmental Justice Executive Order
- Noise ordinances
- U.S. Department of Transportation Act of 1966; Section 4(f)
- Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act
- Contaminated materials and substances
- Endangered Species Act
- Coastal Zone Management Act

- Migratory Bird Treaty Act
- Protection of Wetlands Executive Order
- Patuxent Research Refuge Executive Order
- Floodplain Management Executive Order
- Federal Flood Risk Management Executive Order
- Limited English Proficiency Executive Order
- Military Construction and Appropriations Act
- State Environmental Laws
   Local Environmental Laws





#### Tiered NEPA Process

- Tier 1 EIS
  - Used to analyze a large and complex project on a broad scale
  - Narrows the scale and scope of the project to a manageable geographic area
  - Fully-documented and defensible NEPA decision-making process to focus next phase, Tier 2, of NEPA
- Tier 2 EIS
  - Focuses on a smaller geographic area
  - More detailed analysis, field collected data
  - Similar to traditional EIS





### **Bay Crossing Study Elements**

Federal Lead Agency:



State Lead Agency:



- Scoping
- Purpose and Need
- Corridor Development and Screening
- Environmental Analysis
- Documentation (Tier 1 Environmental Impact Statement)
- Public Involvement
- Agency Coordination





## Scoping

- First step in gathering data and input to identify areas of future study throughout the NEPA process
- Collected public and agency input on the study process
- Comprehensive public and agency outreach
  - Study website (www.baycrossingstudy.com)
  - Nov 15, 2017 Public scoping online meeting with six in-person viewing locations, with extensive notification efforts
  - Study team received over 450 comments during the 30-day scoping comment period (Nov 15 to Dec 15, 2017)
- Scoping process will be documented in a Scoping Report, including all public and agency comments received.





**Satellite Meeting Locations** 





## Purpose & Need

To consider multiple corridors for providing additional traffic capacity and access across the Chesapeake Bay.

#### MDTA anticipates the Study will address needs such as:

- Adequate Capacity
- Dependable and Reliable Travel Times

Flexibility to accommodate future maintenance and rehabilitation

#### Taking into consideration:

- Financial Viability
- Environmental Responsibility







#### Corridor Development and Screening

- Screening process using criteria to narrow range of corridors for Tier 1 DEIS
- Traffic analysis
- Environmental analysis
- Public input
- Agency input and concurrence

Range of Corridors (Including No-Build)



Corridor Alternatives Retained for Analysis (CARA)



Preferred Corridor Alternative





#### **Environmental Studies**

- Natural Resources
- Socioeconomic Resources
- Cultural Resources
- Air Quality
- Noise
- Hazardous Materials









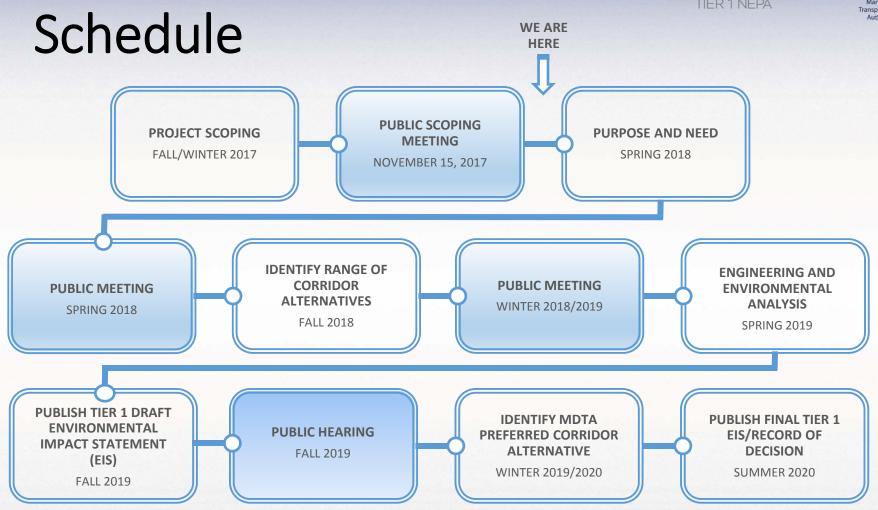












# BAY CROSSING STUDY TIER 1 NEPA

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